

Data privacy. Introduction

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Introduction

Goals:

- Master the privacy terminology
- Identify the principles and motivations of the research field of privacy
- Classify privacy-enhancing technologies and reflect about their fundamentals
- Describe major data protection mechanisms for different types of data
- Apply data techniques, measures of disclosure risk and information loss / data utility to a database

Introduction

Contents: (Data privacy)

- Description of the field
- Definitions and different approaches
- Technical perspective
(i.e., out: laws, social, and psychological issues)
- *Integrated* technical perspective
 - Statistical disclosure control (SDC)
 - Privacy preserving data mining (PPDM)
 - Privacy enhancing technologies (PET) – Communications

Introduction

Contents:

- Motivation
- Terminology
- Classification of protection methods: roadmap
- Privacy models (overview)
- User privacy
- Computation-driven methods:
Differential privacy, cryptographic approaches
- Privacy models and disclosure risk measures
- Data-driven methods:
Masking methods
- Information loss measures

References

- Slides and other material here: <http://ppdm.cat/dp/>
- Also, examples using packages `sdcMicro` and `sdcTable` in R for microdata protection and for tabular data protection.

References

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 - A. Hundepool, J. Domingo-Ferrer, L. Franconi, S. Giessing, E. S. Nordholt, K. Spicer, P.-P. de Wolf, Statistical Disclosure Control, Wiley, 2012.
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 - A. Pfitzmann, M. Hansen. A terminology for talking about privacy by data minimization: anonymity, unlinkability, undetectability, unobservability, pseudonymity, and identity management. v0.34.
 - C. C. Aggarwal, P. S. Yu (Eds.) Privacy-Preserving Data Mining: Models and Algorithms, Springer, 2008. **mainly perturbative approaches**
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Evaluation

- Evaluation
 - Database protection, trade-off data protection vs. utility (e.g. in R)
 - Reading papers on methods
 - Prepare a document explaining the results, and present it
- Also,
 - Work on developing a masking method or an attack.